IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

Claim 1 (Previously Presented): A semiconductor device comprising:

a semiconductor substrate;

a film stack formed on the semiconductor substrate and including a film to be

processed;

a dual hard mask comprising an amorphous carbon layer and an underlying hard mask

layer interposed between the amorphous carbon layer and the film to be processed, said hard

mask layer not including an amorphous carbon layer, said amorphous carbon layer having at

least one optical property that substantially matches the corresponding optical property of

said film stack, wherein said at least one optical property includes at least one of an index of

refraction and an extinction coefficient; and

a damascene structure for a metal interconnect formed in the film stack.

Claim 2 (Original): The device of claim 1, wherein said amorphous carbon layer

comprises a part of a lithographic structure during the formation of said metal interconnect in

said film stack.

Claim 3 (Original): The device of claim 1, wherein said amorphous carbon layer

comprises a chemical mechanical polishing (CMP) stop layer for said damascene structure.

Claim 4 (Previously Presented): The device of claim 1, wherein said amorphous

carbon layer is an anti-reflective layer.

Claims 5 and 6 (Canceled).

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Claim 7 (Previously Presented): The device of claim 1, wherein said index of refraction comprises a value ranging from 1.5 to 1.9.

Claim 8 (Previously Presented): The device of claim 1, wherein said extinction coefficient comprises a value ranging from 0.1 to 1.0.

Claim 9 (Previously Presented): The device of claim 1, wherein at least one of said index of refraction and said extinction coefficient is graded along a thickness of said amorphous carbon layer.

Claim 10 (Previously Presented): The device of claim 1, wherein said index of refraction comprises a value ranging from 1.1 to 1.9.

Claim 11 (Original): The device of claim 1, wherein said amorphous carbon layer comprises at least one of chemical vapor deposition (CVD) coating, and plasma enhanced CVD coating.

Claim 12 (Original): The device of claim 1, wherein said amorphous carbon layer is configured to provide at least one of control of a critical dimension of said single damascene structure, and control of a critical dimension variation of said damascene structure.

Claim 13 (Original): The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein said damascene structure is a single damascene structure.

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Claim 14 (Original): The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein said damascene structure is a dual damascene structure.

Claim 15 (Original): The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein said film to be processed comprises a low-k dielectric layer.

Claim 16 (Original): The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein said hard mask layer comprises a nitride.

Claim 17 (Original): The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein said hard mask layer comprises at least one of silicon nitride (Si₃N₄), a refractory metal and refractory metal nitride such as tantalum nitride (TaN).

Claim 18 (Original): The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein said hard mask layer comprises a carbide.

Claim 19 (Original): The semiconductor device of claim 1, wherein said hard mask layer comprises at least one of silicon carbide (SiC) or silicon oxycarbide (SiCO).

Claims 20-43 (Canceled).